

# Vesting: Common Ways of Holding Title to Real Property

	Community Property	Joint Tenancy	Tenancy in Common	Tenancy in Partnership	Title Holding Trust	Community Property w/Right of Survivorship	Registered Domestic Partners
Parties	Opposite sex marriage (husband and wife)/ same sex marriage/ domestic partners	Any number of persons (can be husband and wife/same sex marriage/ registered domestic partners)	Any number of persons (can be husband and wife/same sex marriage/ registered domestic partners)	Only partners (any number of partners)	Individuals, groups of persons, or corporations, a living trust	Opposite sex marriage (husband and wife)/ same sex marriage/ domestic partners	Only partners that are registered with the California Secretary of State's Domestic Partners Registry
Division of Interest	Owners and managerial interests are equal (Except control of business is solely with managing spouse)	Ownership interest must be equal	Ownership can be divided into any number of interests equal or unequal	Ownership interest is in relation to interest in partnership	Ownership is a personal property interest and can be divided into any number of interests	Ownership and managerial interests are equal	Ownership and managerial interests are equal (except control of business is solely with managing domestic partner)
Title	Title is in the "community". Each interest is separate but management is unified	Equal right of possession	Each co-owner has a separate legal title to his/her undivided interest	Title is in partnership	Legal title is held by the trustee; beneficiary has equitable title	Title is in the "community." Management is unified	Title is in the "community." Each interest is separate but management is unified
Possessions	Both co-owners have equal management control	Equal right of possession	Equal right of possession	Equal right of possession but only for partnership purposes	Right of possession as specified in the trust provisions	Both co-owners have equal management and control	Both co-owners have equal management and control
Conveyance	Personal property (except "necessaries") may be conveyed for valuable consideration without consent of other spouse; real property requires written consent of other spouse, and separate interest cannot be conveyed except upon death	Conveyance by one co-owner without the others breaks the joint tenancy	Each co-owner's interest may be conveyed separately by its owner	Any authorized partner may convey whole partnership property for partnership purposes	Designated parties within the trust agreement authorize the trustee to convey property. Also, a beneficiary's interest in the trust may be transferred	Right of survivorship may be terminated pursuant to the same procedures by which a joint tenancy may be severed	Personal property (except "necessaries") may be conveyed for valuable consideration without consent of other partner; real property requires written consent of other partner, and separate interest cannot be conveyed except upon death

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Death	On co-owner's death, 1/2 belongs to survivor in severalty. 1/2 goes by will to decedent's devisee or by succession to survivor	On co-owner's death, his/her interest ends and cannot be disposed of by will. Survivor owns the property by survivorship	On co-owner's death, his/her interest passes by will to devisee or heirs. No survivorship rights	On partner's death, his/her partnership interest passes to the surviving partner pending liquidation of the partnership. Share of deceased partner then goes to his/her estate	Successor beneficiaries may be named in the trust agreement, eliminating the need for probate	Upon death of spouse, his/her interest passes to the surviving spouse, without administration, subject to the same procedures as property held in joint tenancy	On co-owner's death, 1/2 belongs to survivor in severalty. 1/2 goes by will to decedent's devisee or by succession to survivor
Successor's Status	If passing by will, tenancy in common between devisee and survivor results	Last survivor owns property	Devisee or heirs become tenants in common	Heirs or devisees have rights in partnership interest but not specific property	Defined by the trust agreement, generally the successor becomes the beneficiary and the trust continues	Surviving spouse owns property	If passing by will, tenancy in common between devisee and survivor results
Creditor's Rights	Property of the community is liable for debts of either spouse, which are made before or after marriage. Whole property may be sold on execution sale to satisfy creditor	Co-owner's interest may be sold on execution sale to satisfy his/her creditor. Joint tenancy is broken. Creditor becomes a tenant in common	Co-owner's interest may be sold on execution sale to satisfy his/her creditor. Creditor becomes a tenant in common	Partner's interest may be sold separately by "Charging Order" by his/her personal creditor, or his/her share of profits may be obtained by a personal creditor. Whole property may be sold on execution sale to satisfy partnership creditor	Creditor may seek an order for execution sale of the beneficial interest or may seek an order that the trust estate be liquidated and the proceeds distributed	Property of community is liable for debts of either which are made before or after marriage; whole property may be sold on execution sale to satisfy creditor	Property of community is liable for debts of either partner, which are made before or after registration as domestic partners. Whole property may be sold on execution sale to satisfy creditor

Ticor Title has provided these comparisons for informational purposes only. These charts are not to be used to determine how you should acquire ownership in the property. It is strongly recommended that you seek professional advice from an attorney and/or your tax advisor to determine the legal and tax consequences of how your title should be vested.

